

Utilization of IoT
Temperature
Sensors in Warehousing & Distribution

Subtitle | Date



# Is it hot in here or is it just me?

Extent?

Frequency?

Location?









What do we know about ambient health commodities?

- Temperature/humidity limits
- Absence of monitoring systems
- Massive number of products
- Many storage locations
- Often transported with no climate control
- Focus on central warehousing
- Guidance exists: WHO, USP, and others





# Challenge

Lack of temperature/humidity data limits visibility, increases likelihood of product degradation, and prevents opportunities for corrective action





#### **Solution**

Utilize "internet of things" technology to monitor temperature and humidity

- Sensors
- Network
- Platform



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# Ambient supply chain research objectives

- Sensor selection and considerations
- Determine commodity environment
- Determine external to internal correlation
- Develop recommendations



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# Mozambique

**3** Regional Warehouses

**3** Provincial Warehouses **1** Intermediate Warehouse **8** District Warehouses







3 Hospitals, 2 Pharmacies



...



8 Trucks

**7** Health Centers



**11** Community Health Workers







#### **Burkina Faso**

1 Central Warehouse



**6** Health Districts



**5** Trucks



2 Regional Warehouses



**11** Health Centers



**10** Community Health Workers







#### Mauritania

**3** Central Warehouses



**11** Regional Stores



**4** Trucks



1 Public Health Research Institute



1 Blood Bank







# **International Shipments**

- Selection of shipments
  - We are currently working with our Delivery and Return team to identify shipments for this quarter
- Collection and placement of beacons
  - Beacons for the RDC collected and sent to South Africa
- Procurement of sensors for international shipments
- Sensors placed on international shipments
  - Sensors sent to 3PL/manufacturers for first shipments
  - Placed on first international shipments around 3/15-3/22

Shipments from Europe and Asia to Southern and Western Africa





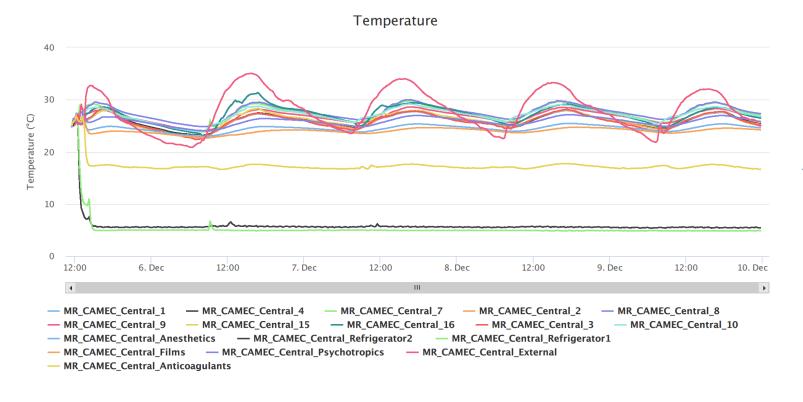
# **Sensor Placement**

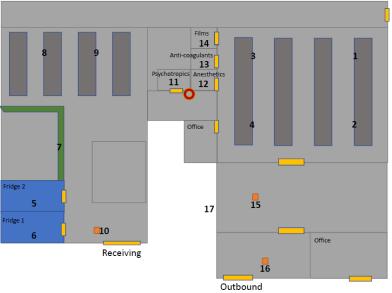






#### **CAMEC Central Warehouse**







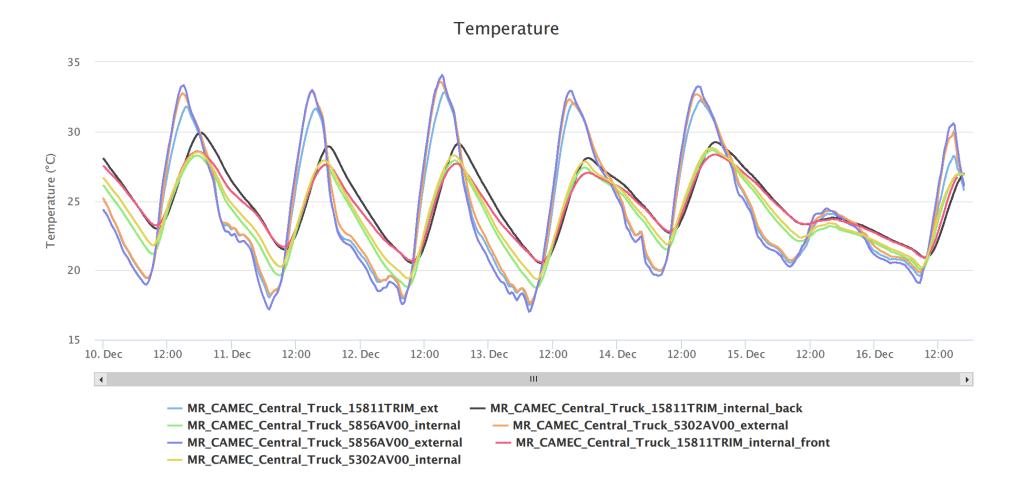
# **CAMEC Central – Radiography Room**

Nouakchott
CAMEC
Central





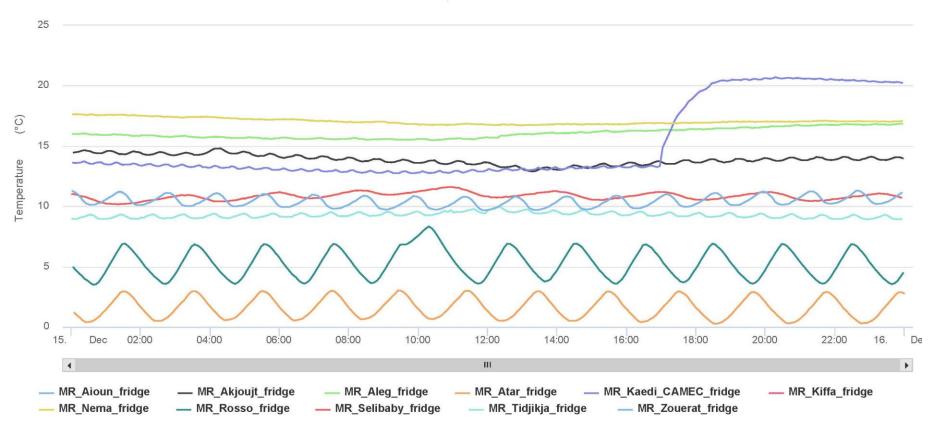
#### **CAMEC Central Trucks**





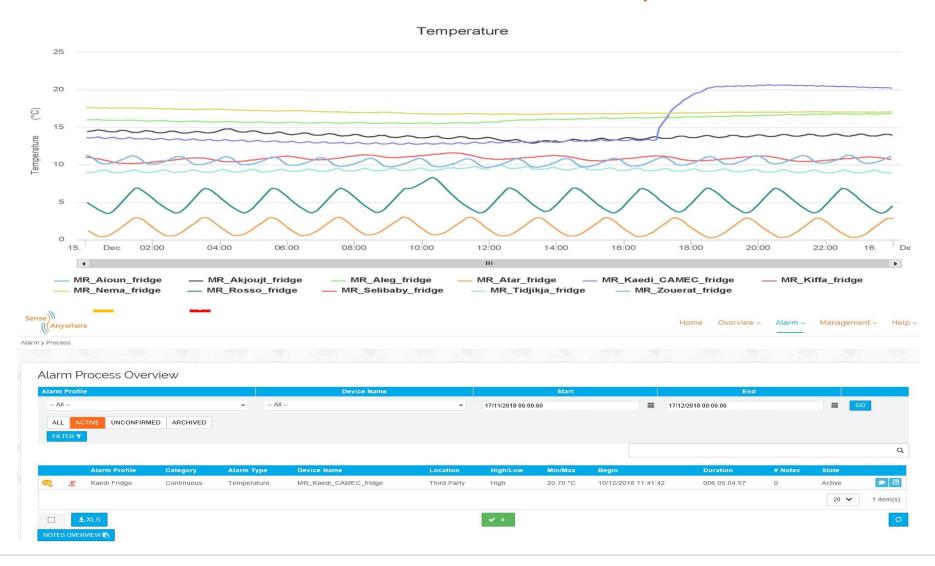
# Refrigerator Data (2-8 degrees Celsius)

#### Temperature



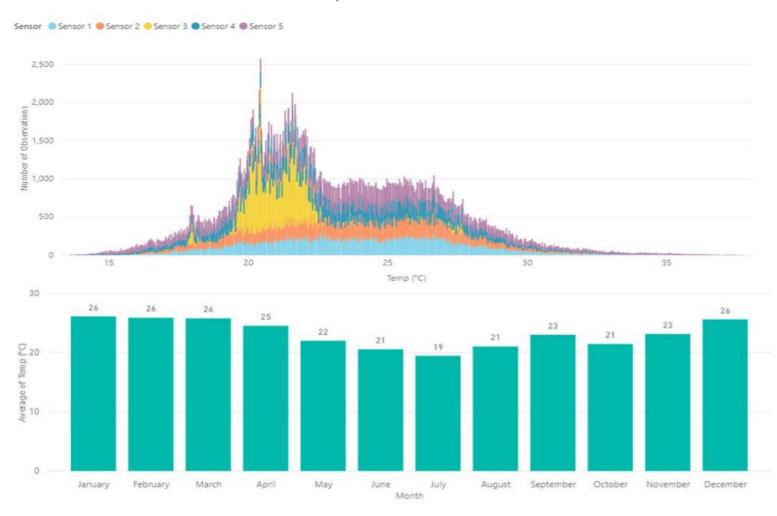


### Set and View Alarms Online, Get Notifications



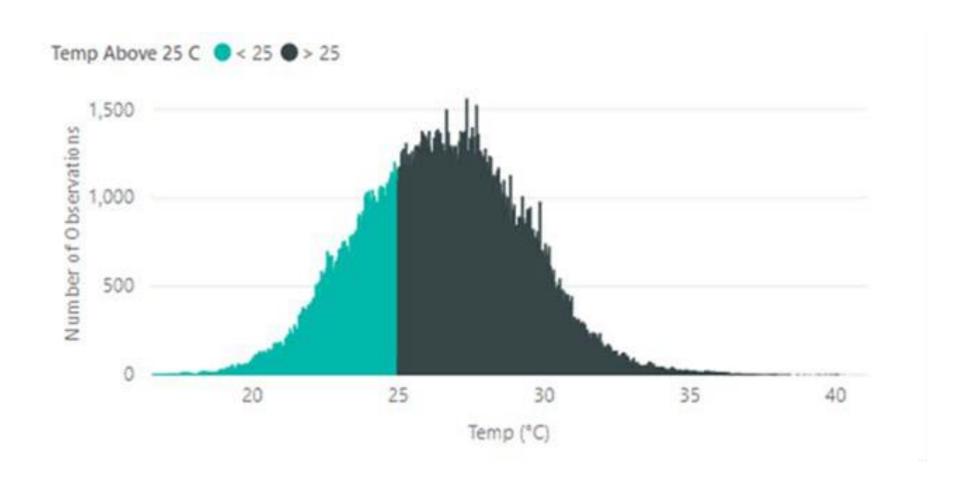


Data below is from a warehouse over a 12-month period.





Data below is from a warehouse over a 12-month period.



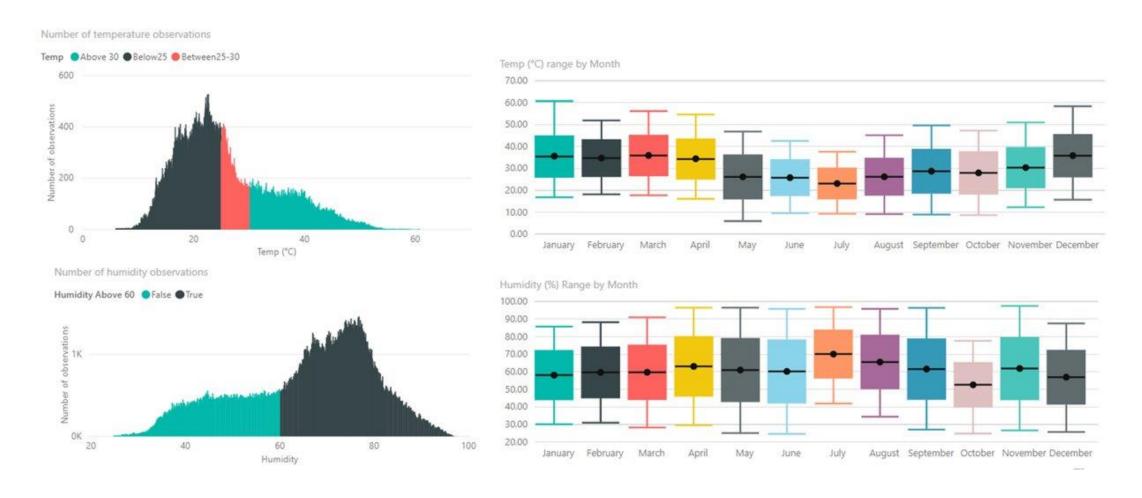


Data below is from multiple locations across the in-country supply chain.





Data below is from several trucks across multiple countries





## **Data Analysis Vision**

#### Collect Data Analyze Data Install sensors within in-country supply chains Interventions Descriptive Analysis ("Real-Install sensors within small time" monitoring; Summary sample of international Stats) shipments A/B testing of low-cost solutions Diagnostic Analysis (Root Expand data collection through cause analyses) the last mile **Predictive Analysis** (Regression; Climate data) Prescriptive Analysis (Optimization of routes or shipments?)



# Questions?

- Mr. Scott J. Dubin
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